

Complex numbers

chapter

3

Section 3.5 Transformations of complex numbers

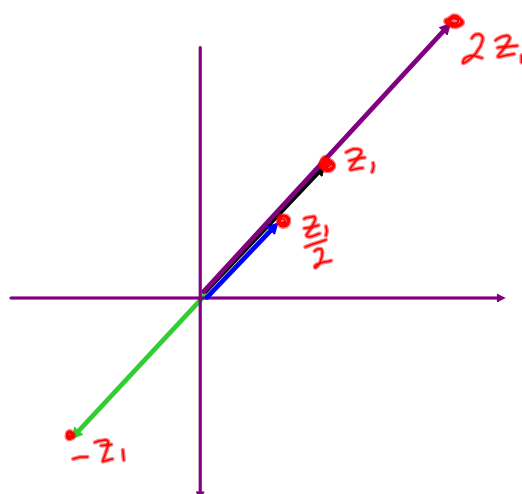
PROJECT MATHS Text & Tests 6

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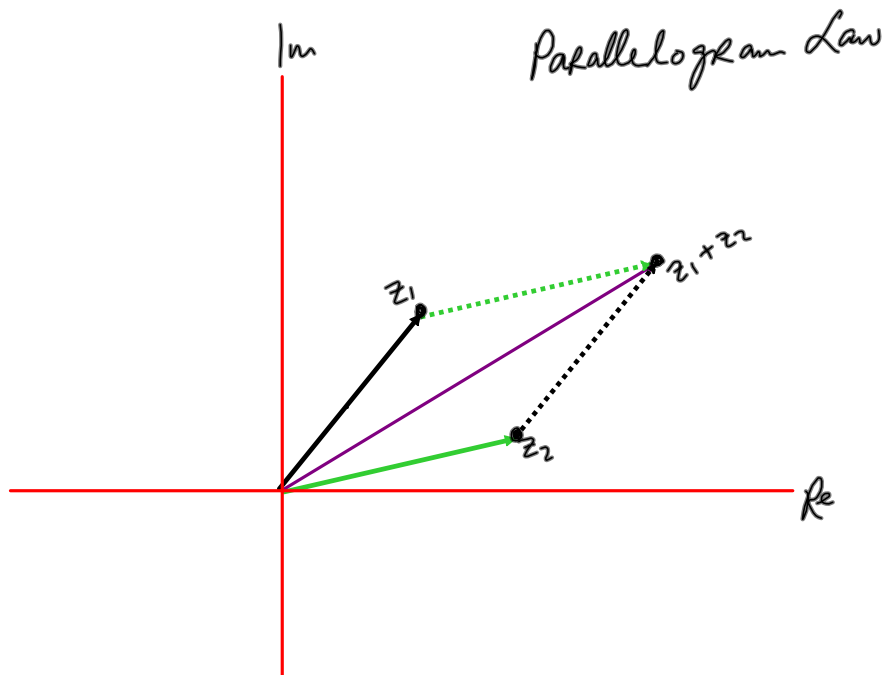
Multiplying a complex number by a real number

If $z = x + iy$, then the transformation az has the following results:

- (i) $|a| > 1$, results in stretching away from the origin
- (ii) $0 < |a| < 1$, results in a contraction towards the origin
- (iii) $a < 0$, then az is reflected in the origin and stretched or contracted as in (i) or (ii)



Adding complex numbers



Multiplying complex numbers

$z \times i$, z rotates by 90°
 $z \times (i)^2$, z rotates by 180°
 $z \times (i)^3$, z rotates by 270°
 $z \times (i)^4$, z rotates by 360°
 $z \times (-i)$, z rotates by (-90°)