

chapter **7** Algebra 3

Section 7.2 Quadratic and rational inequalities

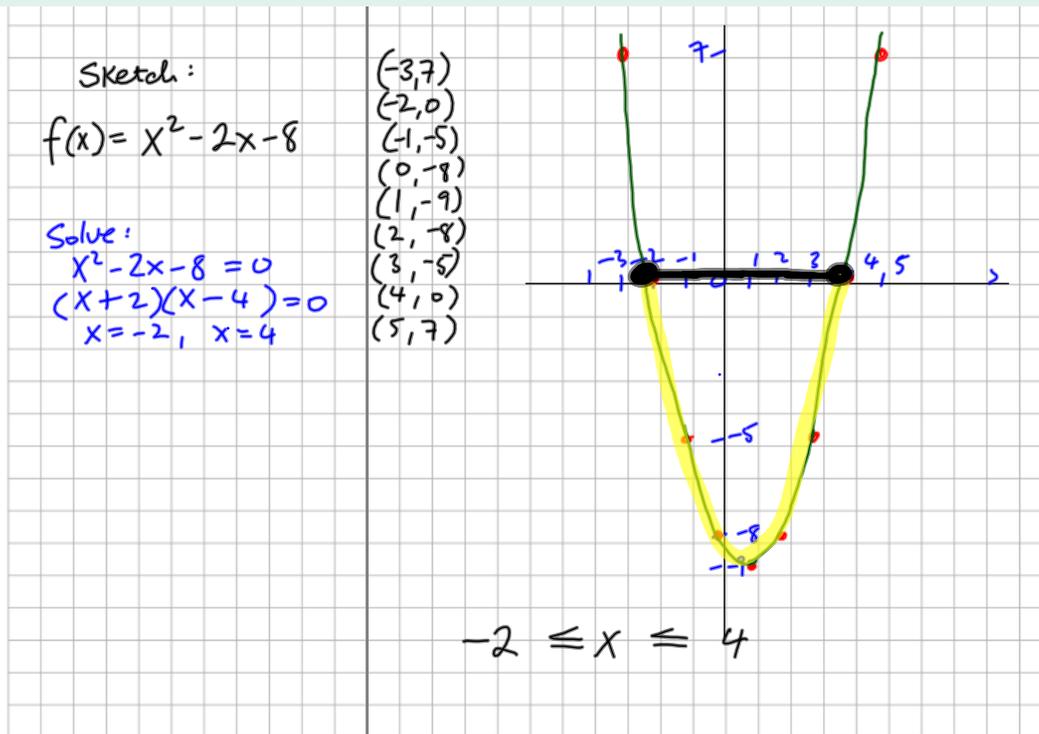
PROJECT MATHS  
Text & Tests 6

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Example 1

1. Quadratic inequalities

Solve the inequality  $x^2 - 2x - 8 \leq 0$ .



## 1. Quadratic inequalities

## Example 1

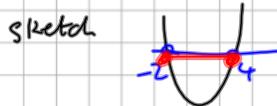
Solve the inequality  $x^2 - 2x - 8 \leq 0$ .① Solve  
if  $f(x) = 0$ 

$$x^2 - 2x - 8 = 0$$

$$(x + 2)(x - 4) = 0$$

$$x = -2, x = 4$$

either consider graph

② Is  $x$  inside  
or outside?

inside ✓

$$-2 \leq x \leq 4$$

or zero test

② Is  $x$  inside  
or outside?

zero test

$$x^2 - 2x - 8 \leq 0$$

$$(0)^2 - 2(0) - 8 = -8 \leq 0 \quad \checkmark \text{ true}$$

⇒ Since zero is inside, inside values work.

$$-2 \leq x \leq 4$$

2. Solve each of the following inequalities for  $x$ :

(i)  $6 - x - x^2 \geq 0$

(ii)  $12 - 5x - 2x^2 > 0$

(iii)  $-2x^2 - 7x \geq 0$

① Solve if  
 $f(x) = 0$ 

$$6 - x - x^2 = 0$$

$$-6 + x + x^2 = 0$$

$$x^2 + x - 6 = 0$$

$$(x + 3)(x - 2) = 0$$

$$x = -3, x = 2$$

② Inside or  
Outside?

zero test

Sub 0 into  
original function  
and get value

$$6 - x - x^2 = 6 - 0 - 0^2 = 6 \geq 0 \quad \checkmark$$

0 is true  
0 inside -3 and 2  
⇒ inside works

③ Write solution:

$$-3 \leq x \leq 2$$